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STUDY OF CORROSION RESISTANCE OF PERSPECTIVE LOW-ALLOY STRUCTURAL STEELS

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Summary. Problem statement. World economy suffers great annual losses due to corrosion deterioration of structures and vehicles. In some countries, losses from corrosion reach several percent of GDP. Development of new materials with increased corrosion resistance is highly relevant in the present time. Application of lacquer coatings do not provide adequate protection from corrosion in the event of abrasive contact of cargo with the protected material (freight wagons for the transport of bulk cargo). Purpose. Conduct the study of corrosion resistance of the new material developed for car building. Compare the results with the corrosion resistance of mass used in car building steel 09G2D. *Conclusion* Comparative studies have shown that the corrosion resistance of the perspective steel type 20ATYU is 10% higher compared to steel 09G2D. It was shown prospects of introduction of new economical-alloy structural steel.

Keywords: *corrosion resistance, high strength metal, railway, atmospheric corrosion, acicular ferrite.*

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Вагон № 53575411. Постройка 01.11.2004г. завод КВСЗ

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	%										
	C	Mn	Si	S	P	Cr	Ni	Cu	Ti	Al	N
20	0,19	0,63	0,28	0,014	0,015	0,18	0,13	0,20	0,003	0,029	0,019
09 2	0,12	1,4-1,8	0,17-0,37	0,04	0,035	0,3	0,3	0,15-0,3	-	-	-

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	0	09 2 ..	9,41	51,2	27,7744		
2	0	09 2 ..	9,43	51,12	27,7367		
3	0	09 2 ..	9,42	51,16	27,6236		
4	0	09 2 ..	9,35	51,23	27,4404		
5	3	09 2 ..	9,35	49,2	26,242		
6	3	09 2 ..	9,47	51,36	27,9171	27,8278	0,0893
7	3	09 2 ..	9,44	50,98	27,7344	27,6459	0,0885
8	6	09 2 ..	9,46	50,97	27,8326		
9	6	09 2 ..	9,43	51,89	27,9517	27,8182	0,1335
10	6	09 2 ..	9,43	51,03	27,7428	27,6087	0,1341
11	9	09 2 ..	9,42	51,02	27,5672		
12	9	09 2 ..	9,42	51,27	27,7158	27,4835	0,2323
13	9	09 2 ..	9,4	50,84	27,4874	27,2643	0,2231
14	0	20	9,46	52,05	28,4895		
15	0	20	9,46	50,23	27,4928		
16	0	20	9,47	51,31	27,8541		
17	0	20	9,4	52,01	28,331		
18	3	20	9,46	51,66	28,2618		
19	3	20	9,46	50,68	27,7789	27,7036	0,0753
20	3	20	9,41	51,76	28,2736	28,1978	0,0758
21	6	20	9,46	51,9	28,2743		
22	6	20	9,41	50,53	27,428	27,3098	0,1182
23	6	20	9,46	51,93	28,4424	28,3252	0,1172
24	9	20	9,47	52,73	28,635		
25	9	20	9,48	51,25	28,0496	27,8721	0,1775
26	9	20	9,47	52,49	28,8534	28,6493	0,2041

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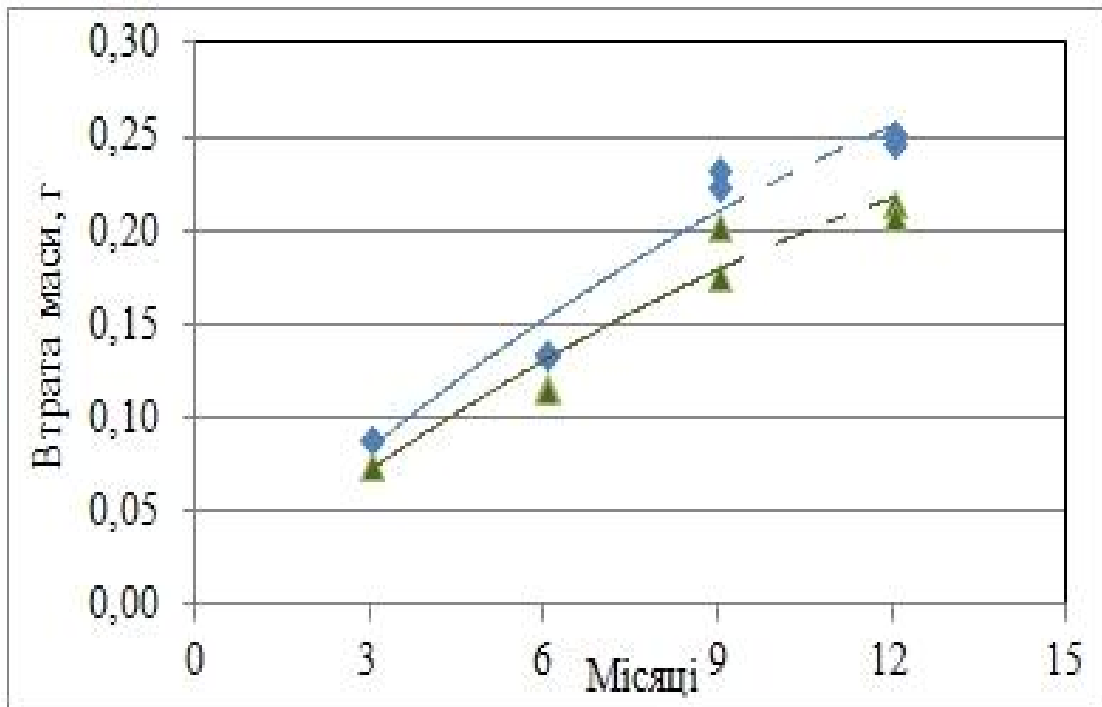
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● 09Г2Д ● 20АТЮ

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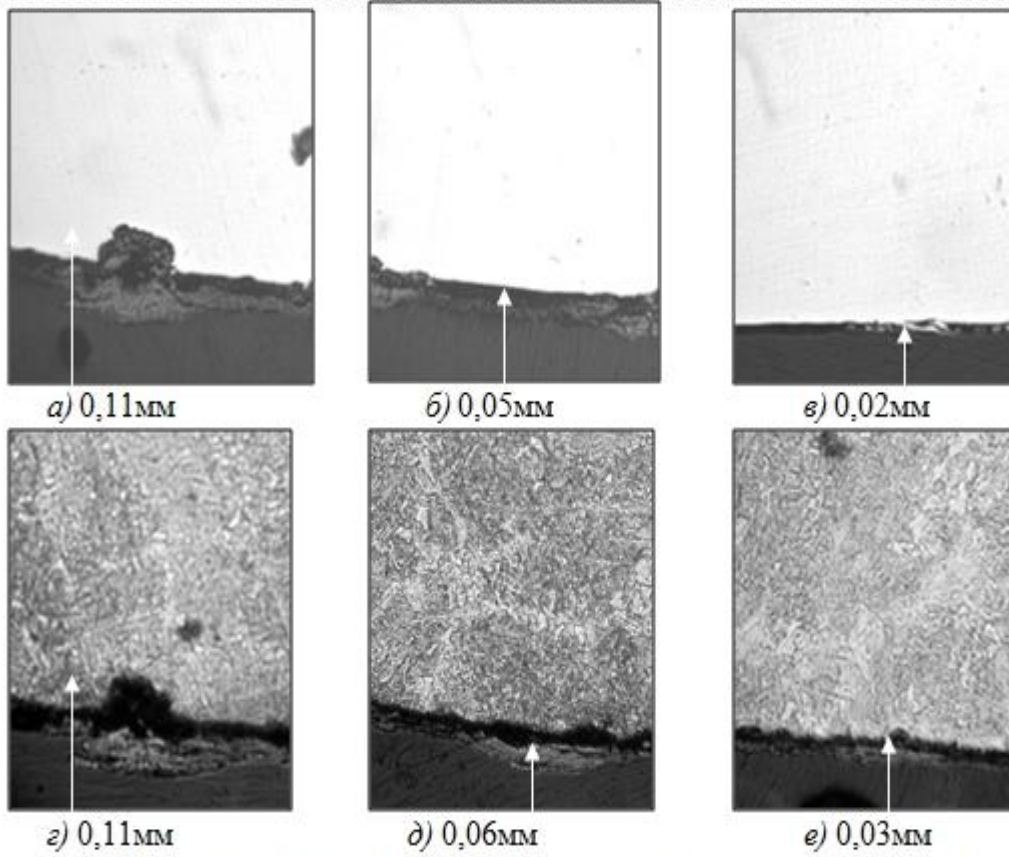


Рис. 5. 20АТЮ, а, б, в – до травленн; г, д, е – після травлення, 3 міс. $\times 100$

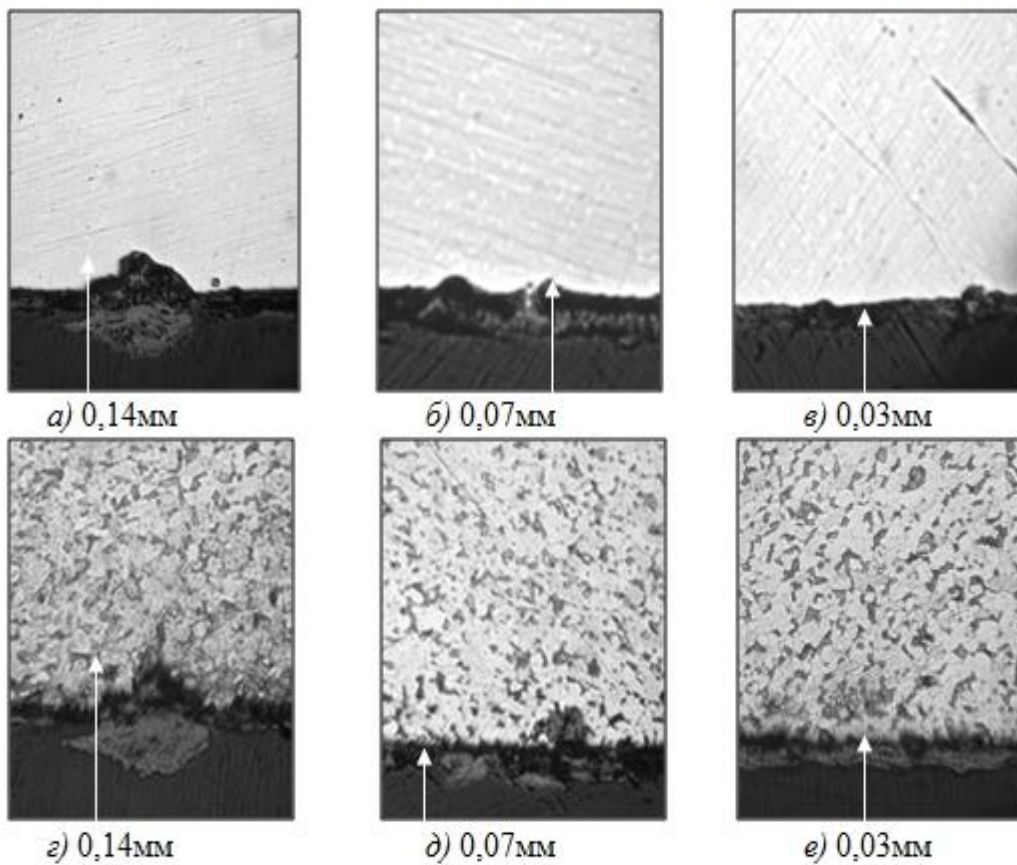


Рис. 6. Сталь 09Г2Д, г/к а, б, в – до травлення; г, д, е – після травлення, 3 міс. $\times 100$

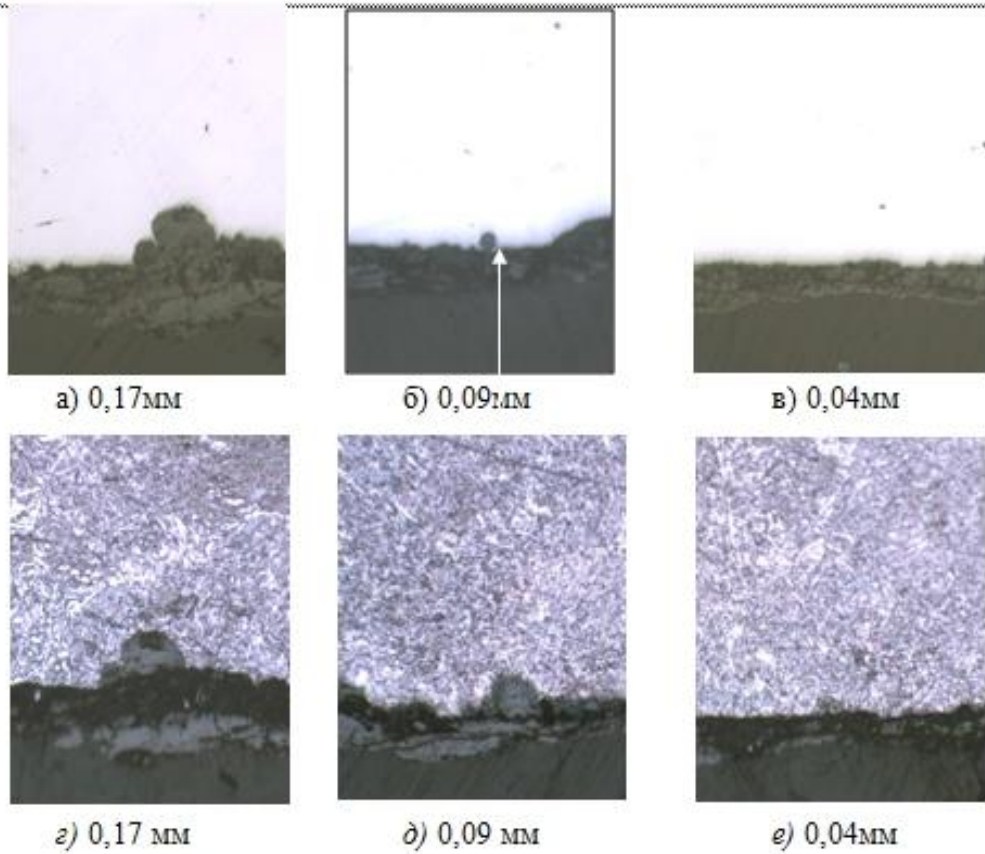


Рис. 7. 20АТЮ, а, б, в – до травлення; г, д, е – після травлення, 12 міс. $\times 100$

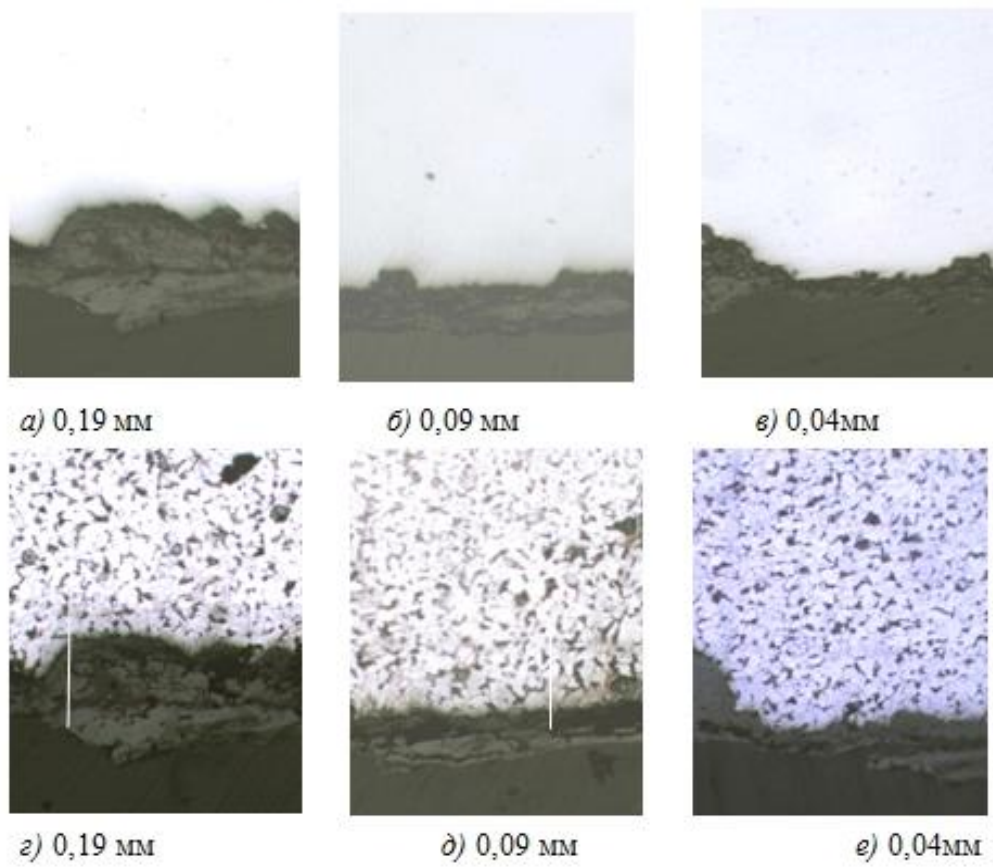
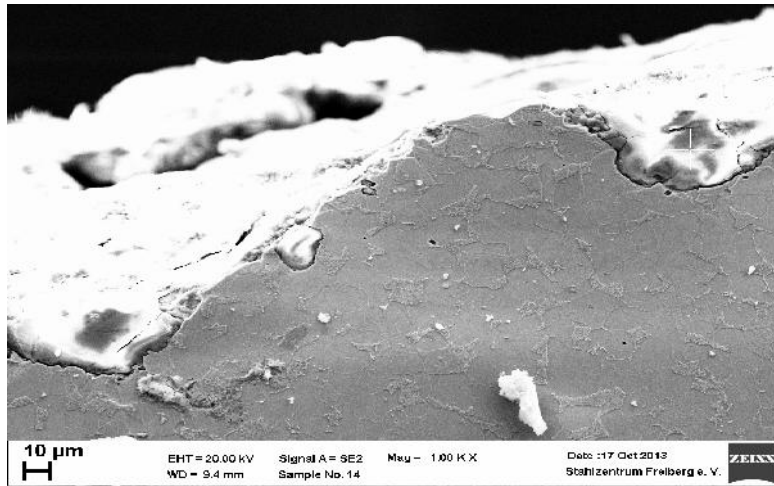


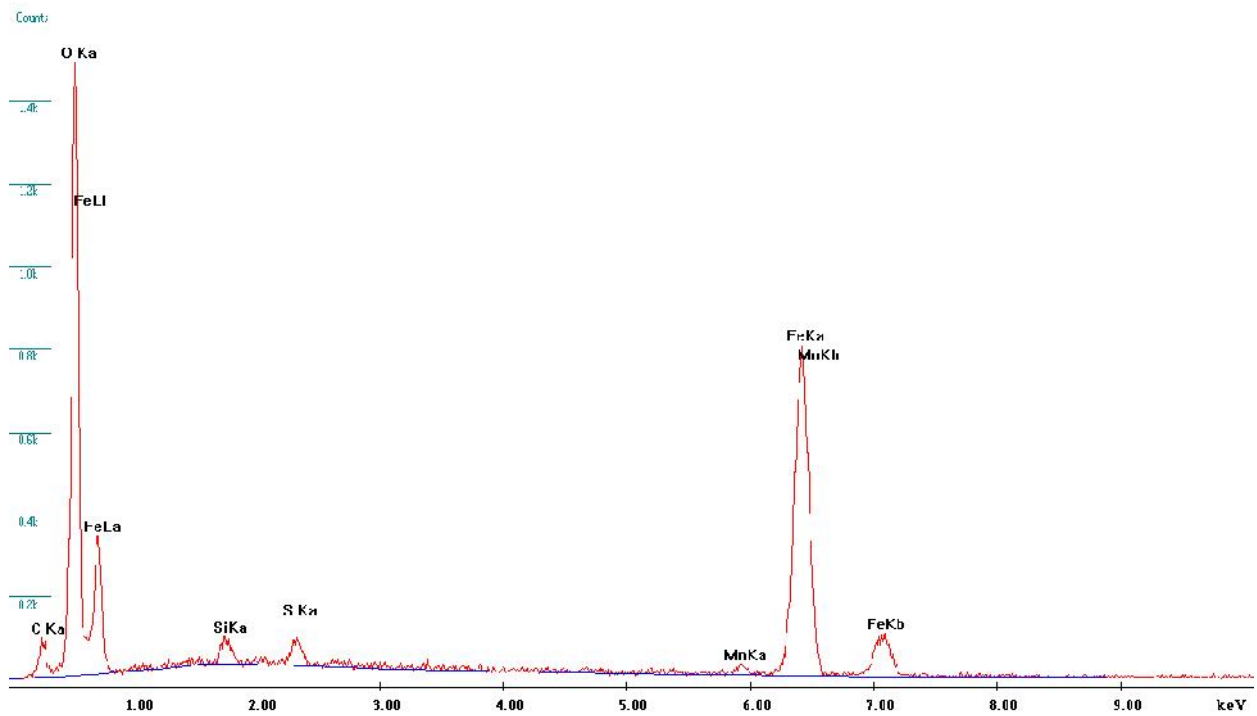
Рис. 8 – Сталь 09Г2Д, а, б, в – до травлення, г, д, е – після травлення, 12 міс. $\times 100$



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Label A:



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