

681.52: 666:94

1\*  
 2  
 1\* " , 24- , 49600, +38 (050) 480-34-42, e-mail: olegys93@gmail.com, ORCID ID: 0000-0001-8736-6897.  
 2 " , 24- , 49600, +38 (099) 446-59-21, e-mail: uzhelovsky2015@gmail.com, ORCID ID: 0000-0002-2908-3116.

[4], [1], [8].  
 ( )

Matlab Simulink

Model Reference Controller

. 2. . 3. . 4. . 5.  
 :

1\*  
 2  
 1\* " , 24- , 49600, +38 (050) 480-34-42, e-mail: olegys93@gmail.com, ORCID ID: 0000-0001-8736-6897.  
 2 " , 24- , 49600, +38 (099) 446-59-21, e-mail: uzhelovsky2015@gmail.com, ORCID ID: 0000-0002-2908-3116.

[1], [8].

[4],

( )

1. Matlab Simulink

Model Reference Controller

2.

3.

4.

5.

## NEURONS PROCESS CONTROL SYSTEM CLINKER BURNING IN ROTARY KILNS

MALYSHEV O. I. <sup>1\*</sup>, *Master,*

UZHELOVSKYI V. A. <sup>2</sup>, *Cand. Sc. (Tech.), Assoc. Prof.*

<sup>1\*</sup> Department of Automation and Electrical Engineering, State Higher Education Establishment “Pridneprovsk State Academy of Civil Engineering and Architecture”, 24-A, Chernishevskogo str., Dnipropetrovsk 49600, Ukraine, tel. +38 (050) 480-34-42, e-mail: olegys93@gmail.com, ORCID ID: 0000-0001-8736-6897.

<sup>2</sup> Department of Automation and Electrical Engineering, State Higher Education Establishment “Pridneprovsk State Academy of Civil Engineering and Architecture”, 24-A, Chernishevskogo str., Dnipropetrovsk 49600, Ukraine, tel. +38 (099) 446-59-21, e-mail: uzhelovsky2015@gmail.com, ORCID ID: 0000-0002-2908-3116.

**Summary. Raising of problem.** Rotary kiln clinkers are widely used in many industrial plants for the production of cement. Clinker manufacturing process requires the large consumption of energy. Getting the quality of final product is possible by controlling and regulating the set of process parameters. It largely depends on the professional level of the operator and possible unmistakable solutions. Many industrial plants in which operation are the rotary kilns are still using outdated equipment that does not match to modern requirements of process control clinker. The question of improving the quality indicators is still extremely important. To improve the process of clinker burning is possible through the using of control systems with fuzzy logic controllers or modern neyrosystem control. **Analysis of the literature.** Currently, there is a lot of literature and scientific works in the field of automated control systems of the clinker burning process. Significant contribution to the development of control systems and intensify the process of firing have made by

such scholars: V. K. lass [4], P. V. Besedin [1], M. A. Verdiyev [8]. In the works of these scholars are presented methods for creating control systems clinker, improving quality indicators in relation to one of the options or providing use of fuzzy logic control and neural network with one control circuit for the burning process. The analysis of the literature demonstrates that the neural control systems are the promising way to improving the clinker burning process and require further development. **The purpose and objectives.** The aim of the study is to find opportunities to improve the quality of the firing of the finished material (clinker) while reducing power consumption, improving the work conditions of the operator at the plant, reducing the total time of the clinker burning through the creation of automated control system with neural controller, based on the reference model and its immediate setting. **Conclusions.** 1. In Matlab Simulink environment management system was developed clinker burning process in the rotary kiln with neurocontroller based reference model Model Reference Controller and simulated control system. 2. Two additional process models are developed: general and reference that are used during the training phase neurocontroller. 3. On the basis of the constructed models were trained neural network identifier and the neurocontroller. Experimentally were determined the necessary parameters of the neurocontroller and the neural network. 4. During training neural network were obtained graphs showing the different stages of neural network learning and neurocontroller based on the standard model, including graphic errors during training, the graph corresponds to the input parameters to the source, several stages of training schedules neurocontroller and others. 5. Analysis of the graphs of the learning process and control neural network system demonstrates that the developed system matches all the quality indicators modeling is able to perform automated control of the clinker burning process in the rotary kiln with high precision and to be recommended for use in the design of such systems.

**Key words:** *burning, clinker, rotary kiln, the simulation model, neural control, neural controller, the neural system, neural network.*

... [4] ... [8] ... [1] ... [5] ... « » ( ) ...

[6]

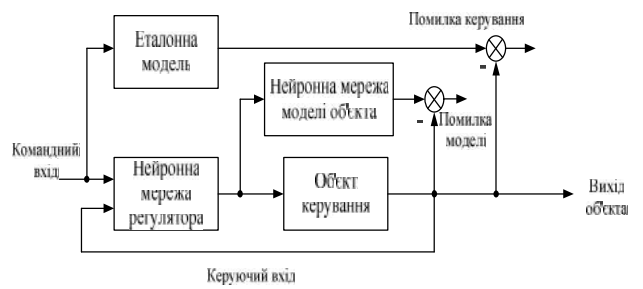
Matlab Simulink

Neural Network Toolbox.

1

[7].

Matlab Simulink ( . 2).



. 1.

[3].

Network Toolbox

Matlab [2]

Neural

(Uniform Random Number);

(Model Reference

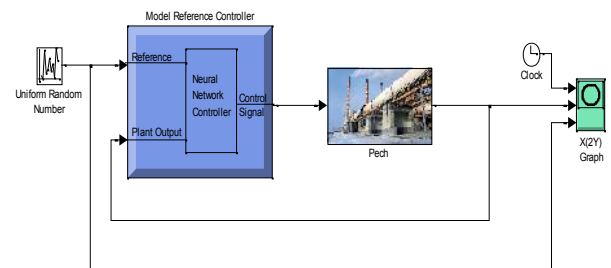
Controller);

(Pech)

(x(2y)Graph)

(Clock).

- (Neural Predictive Control – NPC);
- (Nonlinear Auto Regressive Moving Average – NARMA-L2);
- (Model Reference Controller – MRC).



. 2.

Simulink

Plant Identification

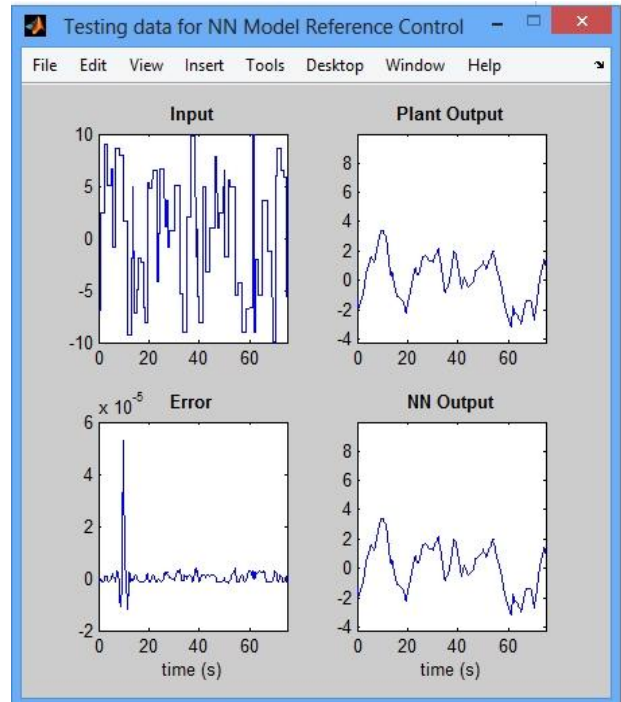
( . 3),

Simulink

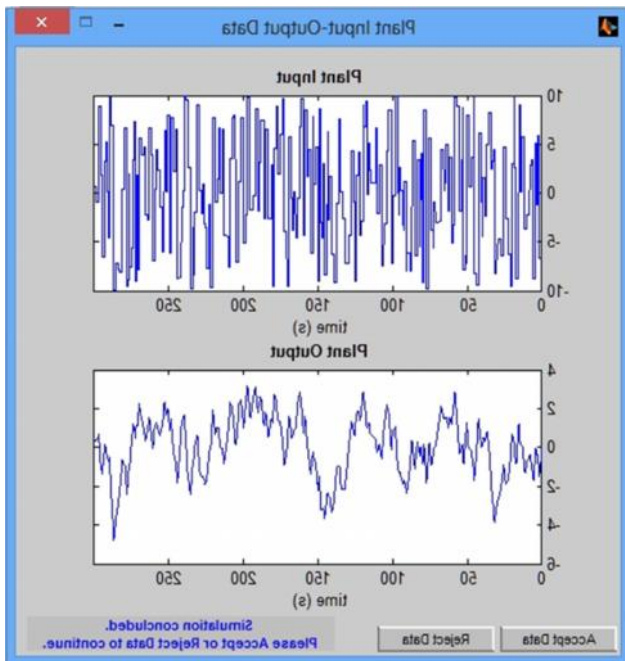
5

6000

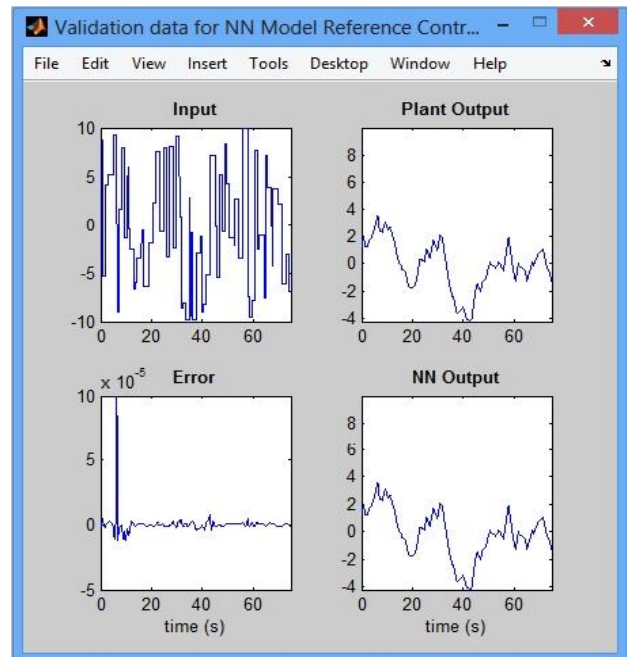
( . 3),



. 4.



. 3.

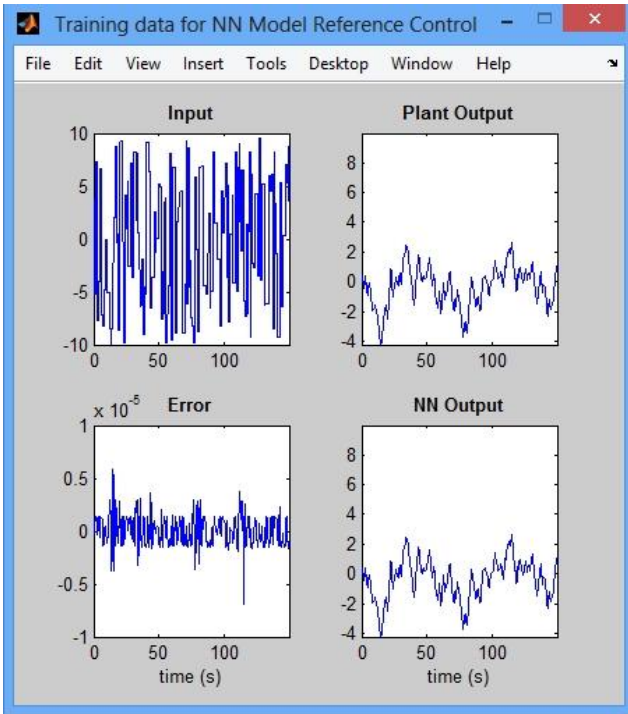


. 5.

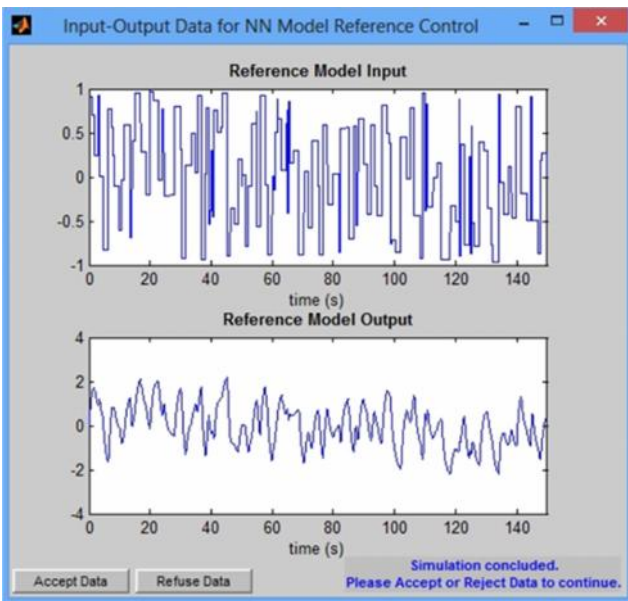
4 - 6

Plant Identification

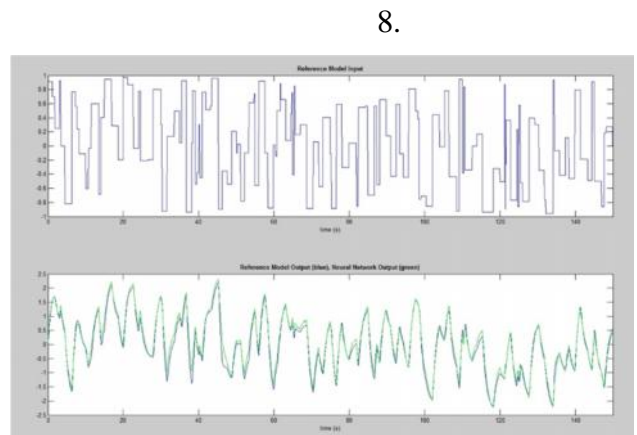
Controller Model Reference  
 Controller Model Reference  
 3000  
 (.7).



. 6.



. 7.



. 8.

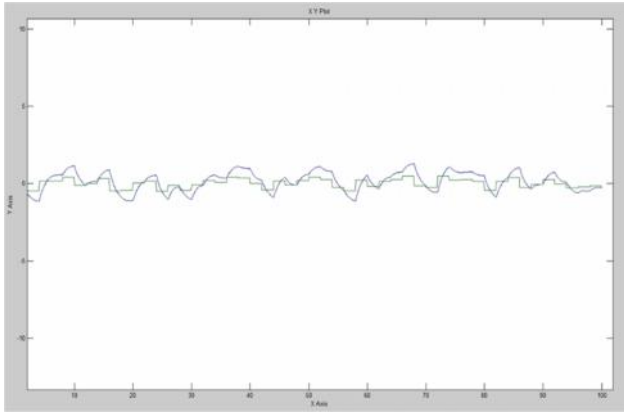
(.8),  
 2 ( ),  
 100%

« »

Model Reference Controller

9

2.



3.

4.

. 9.

5.

Simulink 1. Matlab

1. // . – 2013. – 4, . 1. – . 13-
- 17.
2. . . MATLAB 6.5 + Simulink 5/6. / . . , . . .  
: - , 2006. – 456 .
3. . . Matlab 6/6.1/6.5 + Simulink 4/5. / .  
: - , 2002. – 768 .
4. : : . / .  
: - , 2012. – 308 .
5. / . .  
: - 2011. – 4. – . 161-164.
6. : : 05.13.06 ; 26.06.13 / . . ;  
: - , 2013. – 20 .
7. : . . 1587024 / . A. , . . , . .  
( ). – 4460831/23-33  
; . 18.07.88 ; . 23.08.90, . 31. – 3 . – :  
<http://www.findpatent.ru/patent/158/1587024>.

8. . . . : . . . / . . . , . . . , . . . .- . . . : . . . ., 2002. – 183 .

### REFERENCES

1. Besedin P. V., Novichenko A. V., Andrushak S. V. *Metody lingvisticheskoy aproksimacii v zadachah upravleniya obzhigom klinkera* [Linguistic approximation methods in control problems of firing clinker]. *Fundamental'nye issledovaniya*. 2013, no. 4, vol. 1, pp. 13-17. (in Russian).
2. D'yakonov V. P., Kruglov V. V. *MATLAB 6.5 + Simulink 5/6. Instrumenty II i bioinformatiki* [MATLAB 6.5 + Simulink 5/6. Tools II and bioinformatics]. Moscow, Solon-press, 2006. 456 p. (in Russian).
3. D'yakonov V. P. *Matlab 6/6.1/6.5 + Simulink 4/5. Osnovy primeneniya* [Matlab 6 / 6.1 / 6.5 + Simulink 4/5. Fundamentals of application]. *Polnoe rukovodstvo pol'zovatelya* – Full user manual. Moscow, SOLON-Press, 2002. 768 p. (in Russian).
4. Klassen V. K. *Tehnologiya i optimizaciya proizvodstva cementsa* [Technology and optimization of cement production]. *Ucheb. posobie* – Manual. Belgorod, Izd-vo BGTU, 2012. 308 p. (in Russian).
5. Kuznetsov V. A., Ryazantsev O. A., Trulyev A. V. *Chislennoe modelirovanie goreniya i teploobmena v cementnoy vrashhayushheysya pechi* [Numerical simulation of combustion and heat transfer in the cement rotary kiln]. 2011, no. 4, pp. 161-164. (in Russian).
6. Porhalo V. A. *Avtomatizaciya processa obzhiga klinkera na osn. stat. ident. dinamicheskikh parametrov vrashhayushheysya pechi : avtoref. dis. kand. tehn. nauk* [Automation clinker burning process on the main stat. ident. dynamic parameters of the kiln. Author's abstract.]. BGTU im. V. G. Shuhova, Belgorod, 2013. 20 p. (in Russian).
7. Verdiyana M. A., Golovin E. N., Bachurin V. V., Fedoseev D. F., Litvin A. Ya., Ponomarev L. I., Parkhomenko P. P. *Sposob regulirovaniya processa obzhiga klinkera* [A method for controlling the clinker burning process]. Patent, no. a.s. 1587024 USSR, 1990. Available at: <http://www.findpatent.ru/patent/158/1587024>. (in Russian).
8. Terekhov V. A., Efimov D. V., Tyukin I. Yu. *Neyrosetevyye sistemy upravleniya* [Neural network control system] *Ucheb. posobie dlya vuzov* – Manual. Moscow, Vyssh. shk., 2002. 183 p. (in Russian).

06.07.2015 .

: . . . . i . . . . : 12.06.2015 . : 15.06.2015 .