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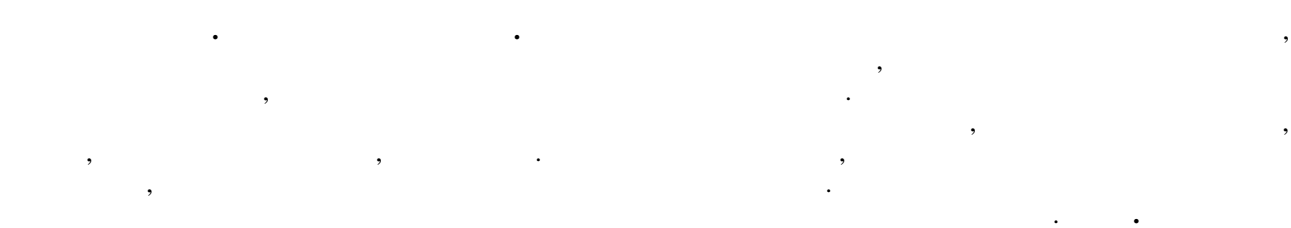
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CALCULATION OF FOUNDATIONS-COVERS FOR CONSTRUCTIONS OF TOWER TYPE ON THE IMPACT OF UNEVEN SUBSIDENCE OF BASE

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Summary. Problem statement. Among the constructions of the tower type there are the foundations are made as round or circular plate and a truncated conical coverleans on it being a continuation of kernel hardness. The round in plan and circular annular reinforced concrete foundations are mainly used in engineering structures, such as chimneys, silos, water towers, tanks. Buildings and structures built on the unfavorable areas are exposed with deformation influence from the foundation. The degree of weakening of the foundation depends on the size of the horizontal deformations and change of the structure and state of the soil. **Purpose.** Reduced the characteristics of weak bases are defined differently, depending on the nature, type and size of deformation. Not for all cases, there are specific recommendations as for their definition. The work of round, circular, polygonal shape of the foundation plates is not studied enough in these conditions and requires consideration. **Conclusion.** One of the actual problems of the foundation structures design is to define the limits of deformation effects for a certain type of foundation for a given force loading in hard soil conditions. This task can be solved with a gradual increase of deformation impacts on foundation (increasing of curvature, slope, subsidence, dimensions of the ledge, the diameter of the failures). Foundation structures should be designed with such dimensions that the ratio of the stiffness of the plate and the foundation will be conformed to the highest capacity of plate, then supporting capacity of the elements of the system are used most fully.

Key words: *deformation impacts, foundation, soil*

[1-2].

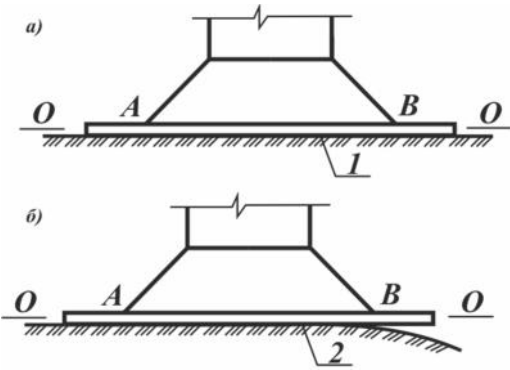
F –
 $; H_{\ddot{\theta}}$ –

(
),
 [3].

1,
 2.
 (. 2)

$$S_i = S_i^f + S_i^{r2} + S_i^{\Delta P_i} = S_i^f + X_i \cdot n_2 + S_i^{\Delta P_i}, \quad (1)$$

S_i^{r2} –
 (
 n_2 ; $S_i^{\Delta P_i}$ –



. 1.
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(
 e_{n2} ,

$$M_2 = F \cdot e_{n2} = F \cdot H_{\ddot{\theta}} \cdot n_2, \quad (2)$$

$$(S_i^{\Delta P_i})$$

$$P_1(r, \xi) \quad P_2(r, \xi)$$

$$\Delta P_i = P_{2,i}(r, \xi) - P_{1,i}(r, \xi) = \Delta P_i(r, \xi). \quad (3)$$

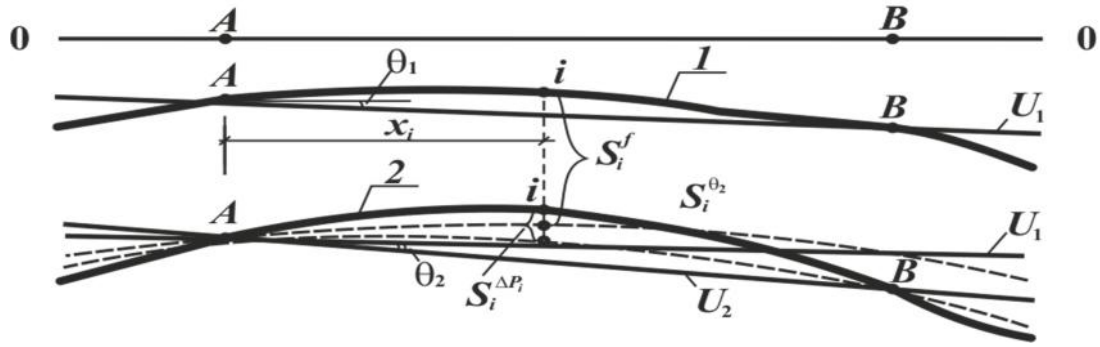
$P_1(r, \xi)$,
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(
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 . 3).

[2; 4],

[5],

$$[6].$$



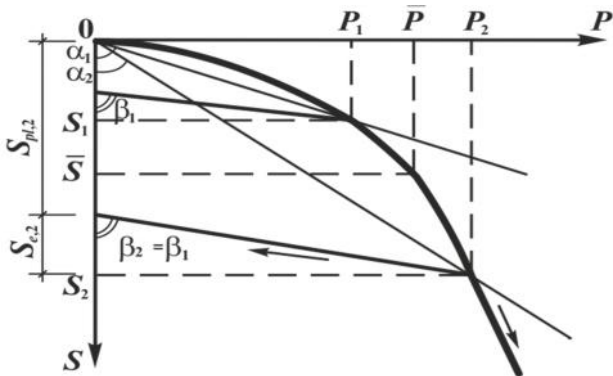
. 2.

(. 4)

$$P_i = \frac{F}{A} + \frac{m \cdot e_i}{W} \cdot \cos \{ \dots \} \quad (4)$$

$$e_i = r_i / R_0$$

A, W -



. 3.

S_i [3; 4]

$$k_i = \text{tg} \Gamma_i = \frac{R}{S_i + \bar{S} (R/\bar{P} - 1)} \quad (5)$$

R -

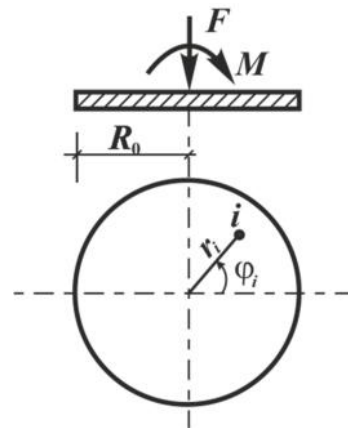
\bar{P} ,

; \bar{S} -

1-

(5),

$k_{1,i}^{(m)}, S_{1,i}^{(m)}, P_{1,i}^{(m)}$.



. 4.

[7].

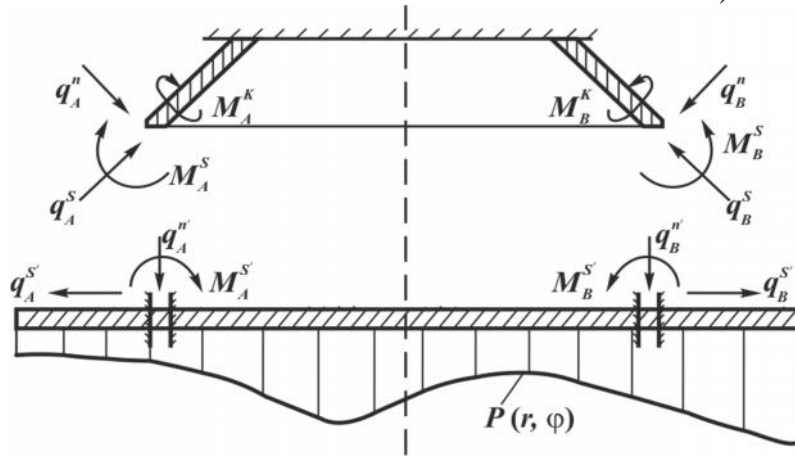
$k_{2,i}^{(n)}, S_{2,i}^{(n)}, P_{2,i}^{(n)}$.

$$1. \quad P_{1,i}^{(m)} \leq P_{2,i}^{(n)},$$

$$2. \quad P_{1,i}^{(m)} > P_{2,i}^{(n)},$$

$$3. \quad P_{2,i}^{(n)} = 0,$$

$$k_i = tgS_i = \frac{P_{1,i}^{(m)}}{S_{e,i}} = \frac{P_{1,i}^{(m)}}{S_{1,i}^{(m)} - S_{pl,i}}. \quad (6)$$



.5.

$$P_i = \bar{P}_i \cdot A_i, \quad (7)$$

A_i –
; \bar{P}_i –

[8].

[9].

(. 5)

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