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MODERN METHODS OF DESIGN AND ARRANGEMENT OF RAMMING PILES IN PUNCHED HOLES

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Summary. Problem statement. Ramming piles in punched holes (RPPH) differ of high degree of use of supporting capacity of base because of forming in it a compacted zone at the expense of displacement of soil in the volume rammer and compacted material of expansion. The method of their construction almost exclude excavation and formwork, reducing the consumption of concrete, metal, accelerates zero cycle compared to the foundations raised and excavation and immersion into the soil of precast elements. The expansion of the normative base, their design and construction should be for further implementation of of natural objects. The correctness of the geomechanical model of plane and spatial version of finite element method (FEM) should be proved for the calculation of cooperative work of RPPH as part of grillages with base. The most effective kinds of equipment and technological schemes of construction of RPPH should be noticed. **Conclusions.** The paper presents the main regulations on the design and the arrangement RPPH, corresponding of construction norms of Ukraine. The results of experimental and theoretical studies conducted by the authors for over thirty years, and the experience of the use of these piles on the objects of civil engineering, industrial and agricultural construction made their base. The use of the elastoplastic model with the criterion of Mohr-Coulomb strength for designing of the system "grillage -RPPH- soil" was substantiated. The designing in plane and spatial problems of FEM is proved that in the distance between the axes of adjacent piles up to five diameters is a correct choice of a flat version and simplifying of calculating scheme to the conventional strip foundation. An improved. The method of calculating of RPPH as part of grillages ribbon, where as the width of the foundation was taken a diameter of the broadening of the pile, and the depth of its inception corresponds to the bottom of it. The supporting layer of base under the foundation consist of upper zone, of sufficient sealing and a RPPH in geotechnical practice. The purpose is improvement of the methods of design and construction of RPPH. It should be improved the method of calculating the sediment of RPPH as part of grillages, considering the interaction of zones of influence of the piles. The most reliable way of solving this problem is a comparison of the calculated and measured of sinking lower of natural soil.

Key words: *ramming pile in punched hole, sealing zone, sinking, finite element method, intense and deformed state, elastoplastic model with Mohr-Coulomb strength criterion, the method of finite elements*

0,6 , 3-6 , 0,4- , , -
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 $h_k = 1,5-10$; $b_p = 400-800$; 700-1200 , . -
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 - , [1; 10]. -
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 1,2-2, - 1,5-4, -
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$$l_w > 5b_p,$$

$$l_w \approx 5b_p,$$

d_{br}

$b_y,$

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$$b_y = nl_n + d_{br}, \quad l_n -$$

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3.

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$$S = \langle S_{u,mt}, \quad (1)$$

$S_{u,mt} -$

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[2];

$$S_{u,mt} < 0,8S_r - 0,2 \quad (2)$$

[1; 7].

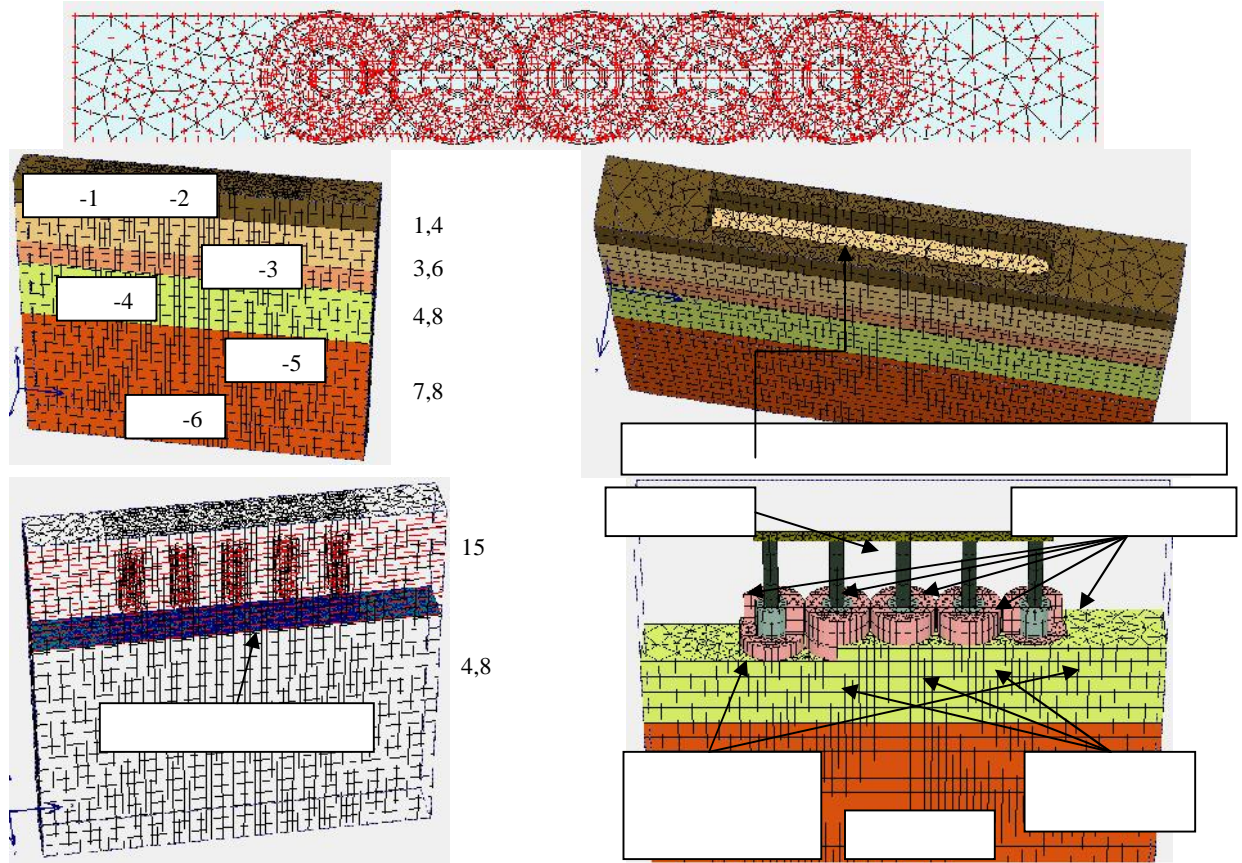


Fig. 3. 3D finite element models of a foundation on soil. The top part shows a plan view of a rectangular foundation with a mesh of red nodes. Below are three cross-sectional views. The left view shows soil layers labeled -1 to -6 with depths 1,4, 3,6, 4,8, 7,8, and 15. The middle view shows a foundation with a mesh. The right view shows a foundation with piles and soil layers, with a depth of 4,8 indicated.

Layer	Drainage	γ, / 3		φ, °	v
		γ _s	γ _d		
1, 2	Drained	15	17	10	0,30
3	Drained	17,2	18	13	0,35
4	Drained	17,6	17,6	17	0,35
5	Drained	18,2	18,2	8	0,35
6	Drained	18,9	18,9	16	0,35
	Drained	19	19	20	0,30
	Drained	22	22	1	0,2
	Linear Elasti	25	-	Non-porous	2,3·10 ⁴
	Linear Elasti	25	-	Isotropic	2,3·10 ⁴

$$T = A \cdot (1 + C \cdot A_{zi}) (1 + I_L)^2 \quad (3)$$

$$A_{zi} = fD^2/4 - A_{br} \quad (4)$$

$C=0,5$ ². ; $A = 12,5$; 1. -
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 (, d , w , , c , E); -
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