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БУДІВНИЦТВА ТА АРХІТЕКТУРИ

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**OF PRYDNIPROVS'KA
STATE ACADEMY OF
CIVIL ENGINEERING
AND ARCHITECTURE**



№ 9 ВЕРЕСЕНЬ 2015 РОКУ

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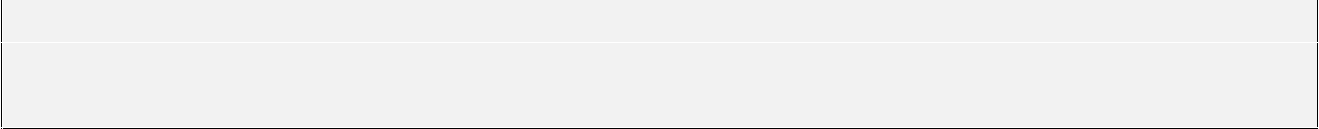
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ACICULAR FERRITE

BOLSHAKOV V. I., *Dr. Sc. (Tech.), Prof.*

Department of Materials and Materials Processing, State Higher Educational Establishment «Prydneprov's'ka State Academy of Civil Engineering and Architecture», 24-A, Chernyshevskogo str., Dnipropetrovsk 49600, Ukraine, Tel. +38 (0562) 745-23-72, e-mail: bolshakov@mail.pgasa.dp.ua, ORCID ID: 0000-0003-0790-6473

Annotation. Intermediate austenite transformation develops in the temperature between the regions pearlitic and martensitic transformation [4]. Under continuous cooling steel at speeds below the critical value, but higher than those necessary for the decomposition of austenite by the diffusion mechanism, the formation of a mixture of different types of structures whose identification is not always unambiguous. This resulted in a different classification systems of microstructures of low-carbon steel after accelerated cooling and the absence of a common terminology relating to the products of austenite decomposition [3; 5 – 11].

In modern terminology, all of the intermediate transformation product classifications based on the differentiation of the following features – the morphology of bainite ferrite component (rack or plate), the presence of iron carbide precipitates, their distribution and morphology, as well as the presence or absence of residual austenite or martensite-austenite mixture. Identification of the products of the intermediate conversion not morphology ferrite component, and other characteristics by light microscopy is extremely difficult, and in some instances impossible due to the limited resolution of the light microscope, so for these purposes should be to use the method of transmission electron microscopy of thin foils.

Electron microscopy studies show that low-carbon steels lamellar morphology of intermediate products decomposition of austenite is extremely rare, which is confirmed by foreign authors [2; 7; 9; 10].

Key words: *morphology of the ferrite component bainite, acicular ferrite, sverhuglerodistye steel classification Omori, intermediate conversion*

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Таблиця 1

Аналіз зарубіжного досвіду нормування планування та забудови територій / Analysis of foreign experience of regulation of planning and development of territories

Країна. Назва.	Російська Федерація. Свод Правил 42.13330.2011. Містобудування. Планування і забудова міських і сільських поселень. СНиП 2.07.01-89	Норми та правила проектування планування і забудови м. Москва. МГСН 1.01-99	Республіка Білорусь Містобудування. Населені пункти. Норми планування і забудови	Німеччина. Федеральний будівельний кодекс (Baugesetzbuch, BauGB) BauNVO 1990. Положення про забудову земельних ділянок	Данія. Будівельні норми у складі Положення про забудову земельних ділянок Копенгагена (розроблені на підставі Закону про будівництво № 152 від 15.04.1982 р.)
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Регламенти забудови, процедурні питання	Розділи, що стосуються питань отримання дозволу на будівництво, відсутні. Регулюються Містобудівним кодексом Російської Федерації, окремими підзаконними актами	Розділи, що стосуються процедурних питань отримання дозволу на будівництво, відсутні. Регулюються Правилами землекористування і забудови	Розділи, що стосуються дозволу на будівництво, інших регламентів, відсутні. Регулюються Законом Республіки Білорусь від 5 липня 2004 р. № 300-3 «Об архитектурной, градостроительной и строительной деятельности в Республике Беларусь»	Регламенти отримання дозволу на будівництво та інші процедурні правові аспекти визначаються у Федеральному будівельному Кодексі Німеччини	Загальні приписи. Сфера застосування: звернення щодо отримання дозволу на будівництво, дозвіл на будівництво. Повідомлення про початок будівельних робіт. Дозвіл на введення в експлуатацію. Знесення забудови. Податки, скарги, звільнення від зобов'язань. Порушення будівельних норм
Види землекористування і забудови	Вимоги щодо планування та забудови функціональних територій	Вимоги щодо планування та забудови функціональних територій та морфотипів забудови	Вимоги щодо планування та забудови функціональних територій	Види функціональних територій. Види будівельного використання з визначенням стадії проектування	Використання землі під забудову. Незабудовані ділянки
Об'єкти нормування	Житловий район. Мікрорайон (квартал)	Житловий район. Мікрорайон (квартал). Ділянка житлової (змішаної) забудови	Житловий район. Мікрорайон (квартал). Ділянка житлової (змішаної) забудови	Функціональні зони забудови. Земельні ділянки	Функціональні зони забудови. Земельні ділянки

1	2	3	4	5	6
<p>Розміри житлових зон (включаючи об'єкти обслуговування, громадські центри, озеленені території загального користування та мікрорайони, вулиці та проїзди, прибудинкові майданчики). Гранична площа кварталу, мікрорайону, житлового району. Містобудівні характеристики житлових територій: номінальний розмір території, щільність забудови житлових ділянок, морфотипи забудови, зведення на таблиця показників забезпеченості території або та щільності житлової забудови, частини нежитлового фонду у складі фонду житлової забудови (%), мінімальна норма озелененості ділянки житлової (змішаної) забудови мікрорайону, житлового району</p> <p>Унормовані параметри житлової забудови</p>	<p>Розміри житлових зон (включаючи об'єкти обслуговування, громадські центри, озеленені території загального користування та мікрорайони, вулиці та проїзди, прибудинкові майданчики). Гранична площа кварталу, мікрорайону, житлового району. Щільність населення. Коефіцієнт забудови та щільності забудови (брутто). Житлова забезпеченість для різних класів житла за рівнем комфорту. Класифікація забудови за поверховістю. Відстані між фасадами. Нормативи інсоляції. Відстані від вікон житлових і громадських будинків до прибудинкових майданчиків</p>	<p>Гранична площа кварталу, мікрорайону, житлового району. Містобудівні характеристики житлових територій: номінальний розмір території, щільність забудови житлових ділянок, морфотипи забудови, зведення на таблиця показників забезпеченості території або та щільності житлової забудови, частини нежитлового фонду у складі фонду житлової забудови (%), мінімальна норма озелененості ділянки житлової (змішаної) забудови мікрорайону, житлового району</p>	<p>Параметри житлової зони та зони змішаної забудови: розміри кварталу (мікрорайону), житлового району, класифікація забудови за поверховістю, розміри житлових зон, щільність населення, коефіцієнт забудови (брутто), щільність житлової забудови (брутто), тис. м²/га, кількість квартир на 1 га території, житлова забезпеченість для різних класів житла, класифікація забудови за поверховістю, відстані між довгими сторонами житлових будинків, від вікон житлових і громадських будинків до прибудинкових майданчиків, нормативи інсоляції</p>	<p>Коефіцієнт щільності (поверхової площі) забудови, коефіцієнт щільності (огорної площі), гранична поверховість відносно до дороги, до межі сусідньої ділянки, пішохідної доріжки, забудови на сусідній ділянці, площа парківки (на певну кількість житлових одиниць (квартир), площа озеленених дитячих майданчиків (на певну кількість житлових одиниць (квартир))</p>	<p>Коефіцієнт щільності (поверхової площі) забудови, коефіцієнт щільності (огорної площі), гранична поверховість відносно до дороги, до межі сусідньої ділянки, пішохідної доріжки, забудови на сусідній ділянці, площа парківки (на певну кількість житлових одиниць (квартир), площа озеленених дитячих майданчиків (на певну кількість житлових одиниць (квартир))</p>
<p>Вимоги щодо облаштування будинків. Конструктивні приписи</p>	<p>Відсутні. Викладено в БНІП, що унормовує проектування будинків</p>	<p>Відсутні</p>	<p>Відсутні. Викладено в інших БНІП, які унормовують проектування будинків</p>	<p>Загальні вимоги, що відповідають нормам України «Житлові будинки». Конструктивні приписи. Облаштування будівельного майданчика</p>	<p>Облаштування будинків. Технічні регламенти та стандарти</p>
<p>Протипожежні вимоги</p>	<p>Посилання на технічний регламент</p>	<p>Відсутні</p>	<p>Посилання на технічний регламент</p>	<p>Загальні вимоги. Пожежно-технічні поняття. Протипожежні відстані. Брандмауери. Отвори у брандмауерах. Захист від поширення пожежі</p>	<p>-</p>

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performance of building development on site

2 / Regulating

	() ¹ 2*	1 2 , %
3 () -	75,2-58,2	40
4-5	50,5-42,5	38-40
6-8	38,3-34,8	35-38
9-12	30,5-30	32-35
13-18	29,8-28,7	30-25
19-24	26,5	22

* 1 [2]

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09.08.2015 . : - . ,
: 20.07.2015 . : 26.07.2015 .

THE APPLICATION OF WAVELET-MULTIFRACTAL ANALYSIS IN PROBLEMS OF METAL STRUCTURE

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Summary. Raising of problem. In order to obtain acceptable results of the evaluation of the metal structure developed methodology should include the use of both classical and modern methods of its evaluation and the properties of the produced goods. Thus, to establish the relationship between mechanical properties and structural elements of metal to use multifractal theory. The proposed method is the most appropriate to quantify the majority of real structures, which are integral approximation figures Euclid introduces some uncertainty, and therefore not always acceptable in practical problems of modern materials science. According to the proposed method, each of heterogeneous objects, which are the structures most metals can be characterized by variety of statistical Renyi dimensions. The range of dimensions multifractals interpreted as some of the physical laws, which have a separate statistical properties that make it possible to their financial performance. Application of statistical dimensions of the structural elements for the assessment of qualitative characteristics of metal contributes to their formalization as a function of the fractal dimension. This in turn makes it possible to identify and anticipate the physical and mechanical properties of the metal without producing special mechanical tests. **Purpose** – obtain information about the possible application of wavelet-multifractal analysis to assess the microstructure of the metal. **Conclusion.** Using the methods of wavelet multifractal analysis, a statistical evaluation of the structural elements of steel St3ps. An analysis of the characteristics of uniformity, consistency and regularity of the structural elements has shown that most of the change observed in the samples subjected to accelerated cooling water in the temperature range of the intermediate (bainitic) conversion $550 - 450^{\circ}$, less - in samples cooled in the temperature range 650 pearlite transformation – 600° and the smallest in the sample in a state factory supplied. These results confirm their sensitivity to structural transformations, and, respectively, and mechanical properties.

Keywords: *microstructure, multifractal, statistical characteristics, wavelet analysis, metal*

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1	-	66	450	285	34	73	22
2	: 930-650 ⁰	77	457	302	28	71	19
3	: 930-600 ⁰	84	485	320	26	71	17
4	: 930-550 ⁰	85	500	328	26	67	16
5	: 930-500 ⁰	88	540	400	21	66	16
6	: 930-450 ⁰	93	645	472	21	66	16
7	: 930-400 ⁰	96	698	530	18	65	15

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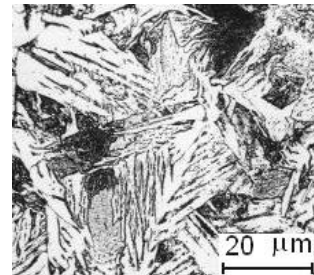
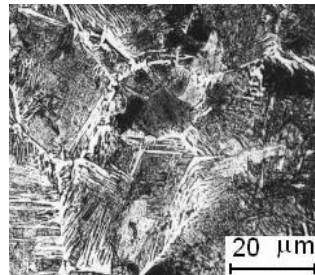
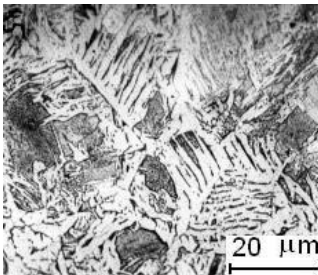
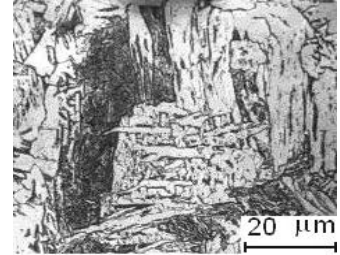
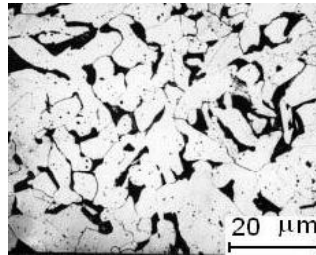
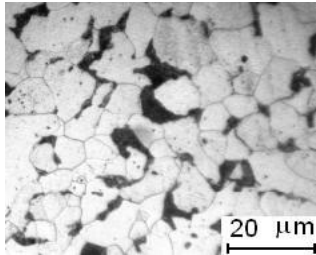
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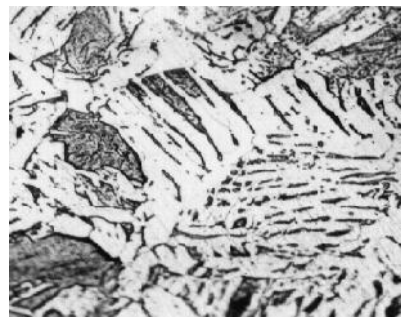
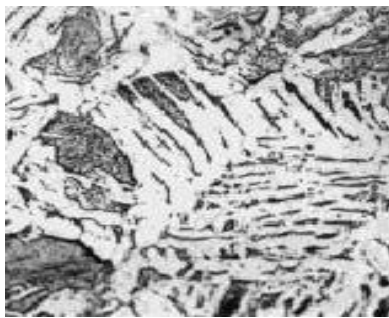
[7].

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 (1)-(3)
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 $Z(q, v)$

$$Z(q, v) = \sum_{i=1}^N p_i^q \propto v^{-\dagger(q)}, \quad (1)$$

p_i - ,
 , i -
 v , -
 q -
 $-\infty$ $+\infty$.

$$q_{\min} = -100 \quad q_{\max} = 100.$$



.2. ,

.1 , () - ()

3- .
 $\log Z(q, v) - \log v$,
 /
 () :
 $\dagger(q) = \lim_{v \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln Z(q, v)}{\ln v}$. (2)

$\dagger(q)$ $\dagger(q)$
 ()
 :

$$\begin{cases} r = \frac{d\dagger(q)}{dq}, \\ f(r) = qr - \dagger(q) \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

4- .

5- .
 $f(r)$, :
 - , -
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$f(r)$ [5],

()
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(1) q .

$$p_i(v) \approx v^r$$

$f(r)$

α .

$$\Delta = f(r)_{q=1} - f(r)_{q=100}$$

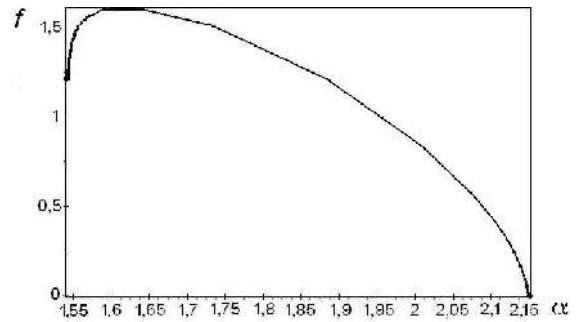
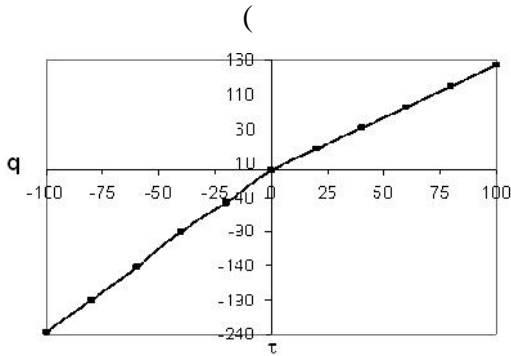
$$K = f(r)_{q=-100} - f(r)_{q=100}$$

U_{1-100} K,

$$f = 1,21,$$

$$\Delta = 1,59 - 1,545 = 0,045$$

$$K = 2,15 - 1,545 = 0,605.$$



. 3.

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() , $550 - 450^0$,

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[7].

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// , 2011. – . 33, 3. – . 347-360. – :
<http://mfint.imp.kiev.ua/ru/toc/v33/i03.html>.

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UNIFICATION OF PROCESSES OF SORTING OUT OF DESTROYED CONSTRUCTION OBJECTS

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Summary. Problem statement. Technogenic catastrophes, failures or natural calamities, result in destruction of build objects. Under the obstructions of destructions can be victims. The most widespread technogenic failure is explosions of gas. The structure of obstructions changes and depends on parameters and direction of explosion, firstly its size and location of wreckages. Sorting out of obstructions is carried out with machines and mechanisms which do not meet the requirements of these works, that predetermines of carrying out of rescue or restoration works on imperfect scheme, especially on the initial stages, and it increases terms and labour intensiveness of their conduct. Development technological solution is needed for the effective sorting out of destructions of construction objects. **Purpose.** Development of unification solution on the improvement of technological processes of sorting out of destructions of buildings and constructions. **Conclusion.** The analysis of experience of works shows on sorting out of the destroyed construction objects, show that they are carried out on imperfect scheme, which do not take into account character of destruction of objects and are based on the use of construction machines which do not meet the requirements of these processes, and lead to considerable resource losses. Developed unified scheme of sorting out of the destroyed construction objects depending on character of their destruction and possibility of line of works, and also with the use of build machines with a multipurpose equipment, provide the increase of efficiency of carrying out of rescue and construction works.

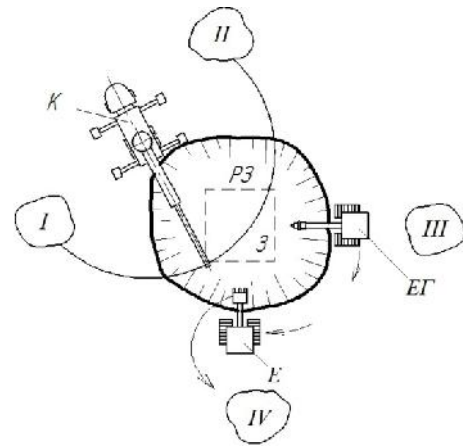
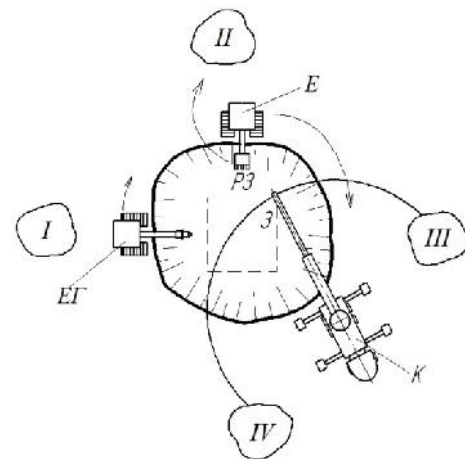
Key words: *technogenic failures, destructions of buildings and constructions, multipurpose equipment*

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[13]. -
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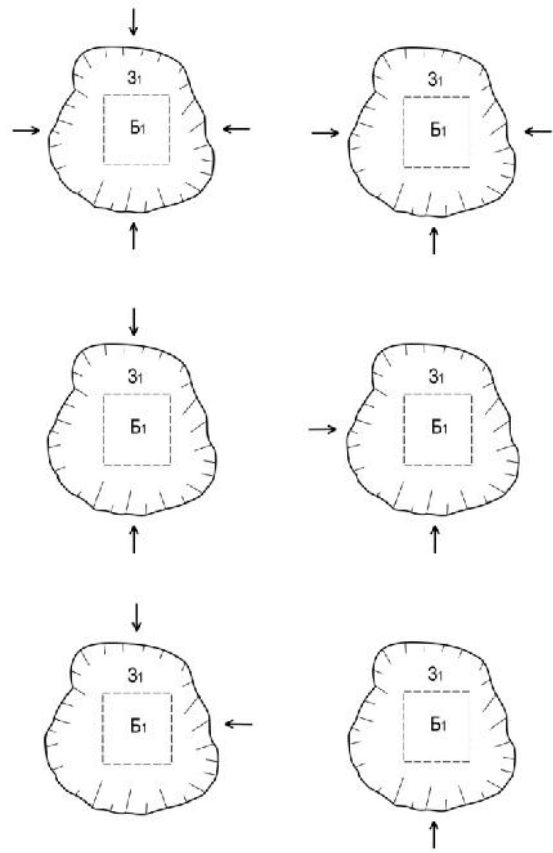
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. 3. - ; - ; - ; - ; I-IV - ; -

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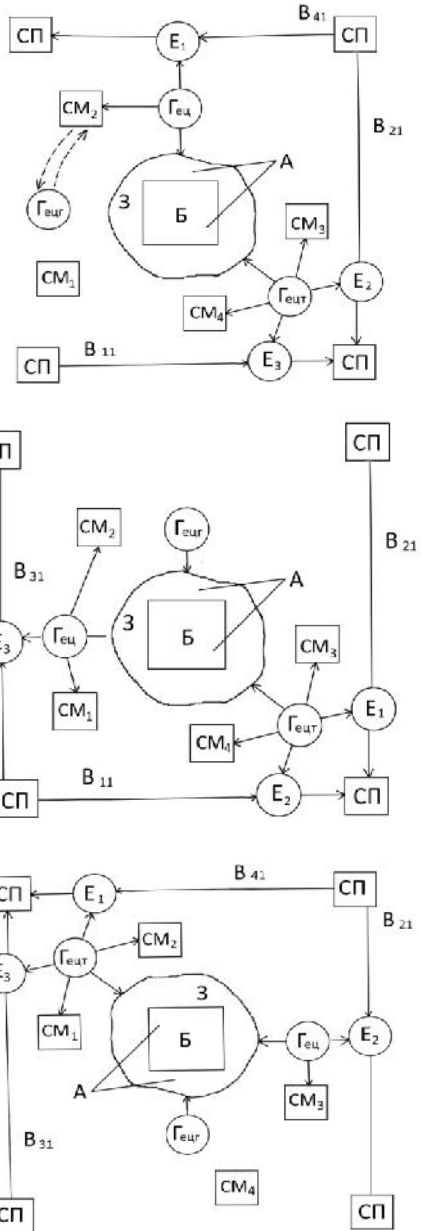


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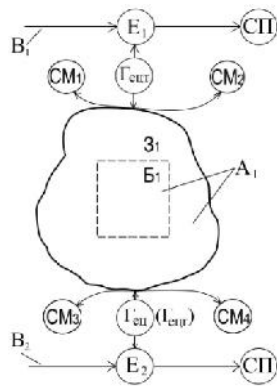
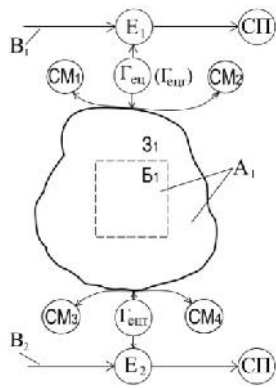
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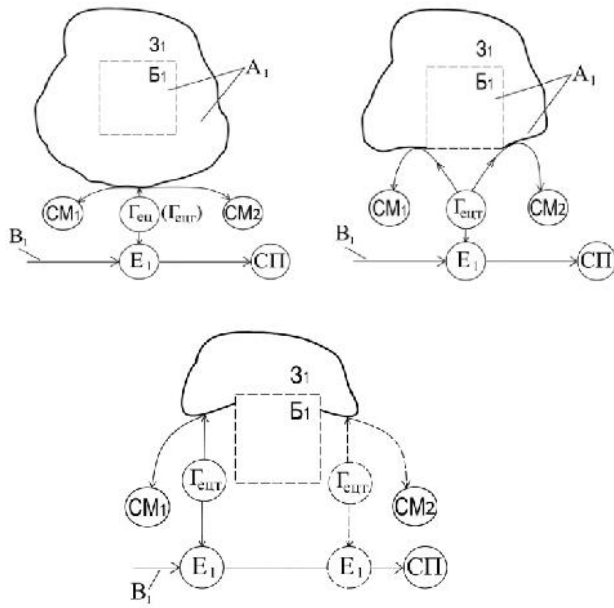


[15].

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11. // : – 2010. – 7. – . 42-52.
12. - // - 2009. – 2. – С. 34-38.
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14. / // : – // , 2011. – 1-2. – . 8-14.

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. . . - , 2013. - 4 : . . - . 12-17.

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MAKING DESITIONS ON THE BASE OF ANALYSIS HIERARHY METHOD

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Summary. Problem statement. The method of analysis of hierarchy process (AHP) provides solution of multi-criteria problems with simple and reasonable, including quantitative and qualitative factors of different dimensions. AHP is used to solve semistructured and unstructured problems. Only now it begins to be applied in Ukraine. The first works [2, 10, 14] were appeared, where the essence of the method is revealed and technology of implementation of it on the computer are shown. [14] An attempt to determine theoretically the eigenvalues to the back of a symmetric matrix, but as a result of wrongly an accepted fact, the sum of the eigenvalues of matrix is equal to its order n , the authors conclude that for perfectly coherent matrix "all of eigenvalues - zeros, except for one, equaled n " In fact, the amount of the eigenvalues numerals of matrix A equals to the sum of the diagonal elements of the matrix, i.e. to its trace $Sp A$ [5]. The shown [10] technology of implementation of method in this work in the Excel indicates that the authors do not own of matrix functions of master of functions. There is no clear method of calculation using the AHP in the literature.

Purpose. To develop a methodology for the application of the AHP to solve unstructured problems and technology of implementation method of Excel. **Conclusion** The proposed method opens the possibility of AHP and quite simply realized in Excel using of the matrix functions of master of functions.

Key words: *analytic hierarchy method, multi-criteria problems, unstructured problems, back symmetric matrix, the eigenvalues, the normalized eigenvector, matrix functions*

() [11-13].

Excel.

[2; 10; 14],

[14]

n ,

«

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A

$Sp A$ [5].

[10]

Excel

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & a_{12} & a_{13} \dots a_{1n} \\ 1/a_{12} & 1 & a_{23} \dots a_{2n} \\ 1/a_{13} & 1/a_{23} & 1 \dots a_{3n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 1/a_{1n} & 1/a_{2n} & \dots 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad a_{ij} = 1/a_{ji}.$$

1 9.

[10]

A, B, C, D.

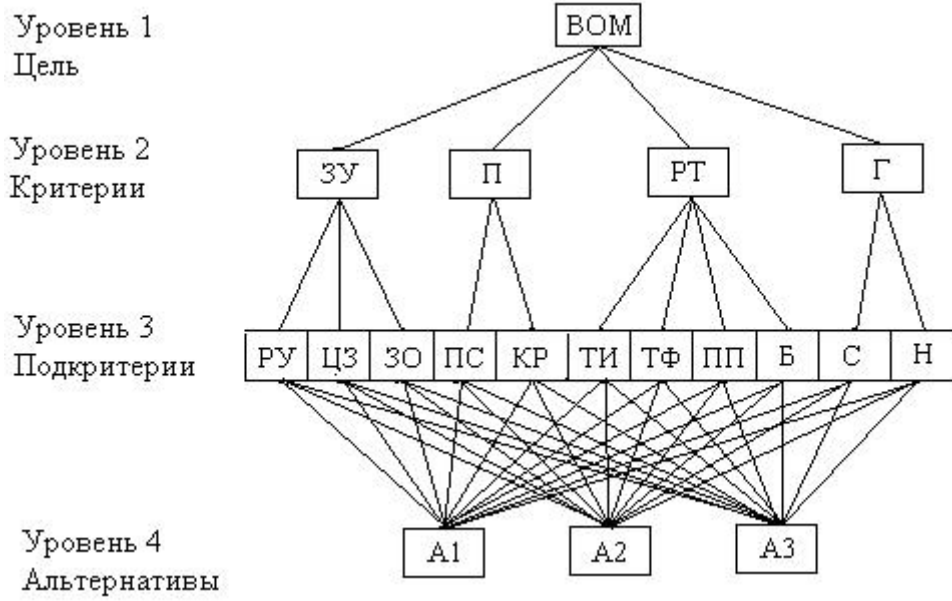
	A	B	C	D
A	1			
B		1		
C			1	
D				1

[10].
1, 2, 3

7;

2, 4, 6, 8

9.



. 1.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

[14]

$$I_c = \frac{\}_{\max} - n}{n - 1},$$

$$I_c \leq 0,1,$$

$$B_c = I_c / M(I_y),$$

$$B_c \leq 0,1$$

	A	B	C	D	E
1	Выбор оптимального места для предприятия				
2	ВОМ	ЗУ	П	РТ	Г
3	ЗУ	1	0,5	0,7	3
4	П	2	1	1,5	6
5	РТ	1,42857	0,66667	1	5
6	Г	0,33333	0,16667	0,2	1
7	Собственный вектор W				
8	алгоритм 1				
9	шаг 1	5,2			
10		10,5			
11		8,09524			
12		1,7			
13	шаг 2	25,4952			
14	шаг 3	0,20396	контроль		
15	W	0,41184	1		
16		0,31752			
17		0,06668			
18	проверка согласованности				
19		0,83218			
20	A*W	1,69612			
21		1,21685			
22		0,26681			
23		4,08013			
24	лямбда	4,11837			
25		3,83235			
26		4,0014			
27	лямбда м	4,11837			
28	n	4			
29	Ic	0,03946			
30	M(Iy)	0,9			
31	Bc	0,04384			

	G	H	I	J
2	ЗУ	РУ	ЦЗ	ЗО
3	РУ	1	8	4
4	ЦЗ	0,125	1	0,6
5	ЗО	0,25	1,667	1
6	Собственный вектор W1			
7	алгоритм 1			
8	шаг 1	13		
9		1,725		
10		2,91667		
11	шаг 2	17,6417		
12	шаг 3	0,73689	контроль	
13	W1	0,09778	1	
14		0,16533		
15	проверка согласованности			
16		2,18044		
17	A1*W1	0,28909		
18		0,51252		
19		2,95897		
20	лямбда	2,95852		
21		3,1		
22	лямбда м	3,1		
23	n	3		
24	Ic	0,05		
25	M(Iy)	0,58		
26	Bc	0,08621		

.2.

$$AX = \lambda X,$$

AX

X,

A

7.

4, 8-17.

(31,7 %),

6 %.

(. 3)

(. 4)

3, 5, 6,

B,

(. 18).

	L	M	N	O
33	РУ	A1	A2	A3
34	A1	1	2	5
35	A2	0,5	1	3
36	A3	0,2	0,333	1
37	Собственный вес V1			
38	алгоритм 1			
39	шаг 1	8		
40		4,5		
41		1,533		
42	шаг 2	14,03		
43	шаг 3	0,57	контроль	
44	V1	0,321	1	
45		0,109		
46	проверка согласованности			
47		1,758		
48	A1*V1	0,933		
49		0,33		
50		3,083		
51	лямбда	2,911		
52		3,022		
53	лямбда м	3,083		
54	n	3		
55	lс	0,042		
56	M(ly)	0,58		
57	Вс	0,072		

. 4.

	G	H	I
28	П	ПС	КР
29	ПС	1	5
30	КР	0,2	1

. 5.

	L	M	N	O	P
2	РТ	ТИ	ТФ	ПП	Б
3	ТИ	1	3	2	9
4	ТФ	0,333	1	0,9	3
5	ПП	0,5	1,111	1	5
6	Б	0,111	0,333	0,2	1

. 6.

	A	B	C
33	Г	С	Н
34	С	1	3
35	Н	0,333	1

. 7.

	A	B	C	D
53	Ц3	A1	A2	A3
54	A1	1	2	0,25
55	A2	0,5	1	0,17
56	A3	4	6	1

. 8.

	G	H	I	J
48	30	A1	A2	A3
49	A1	1	7	2
50	A2	0,143	1	0,25
51	A3	0,5	4	1

. 9.

	G	H	I	J
74	ПС	A1	A2	A3
75	A1	1	0,5	0,11
76	A2	2	1	0,2
77	A3	9	5	1

. 10.

	L	M	N	O
85	КР	A1	A2	A3
86	A1	1	0,6	0,25
87	A2	1,667	1	0,33
88	A3	4	3	1

. 11.

	L	M	N	O
59	ТИ	A1	A2	A3
60	A1	1	0,5	0,5
61	A2	2	1	1
62	A3	2	1	1

. 12.

	R	S	T	U
2	ТФ	A1	A2	A3
3	A1	1	8	3
4	A2	0,125	1	0,333
5	A3	0,333333	3	1

. 13.

	R	S	T	U
28	ПП	A1	A2	A3
29	A1	1	8	5
30	A2	0,125	1	0,5
31	A3	0,2	2	1

. 14.

	R	S	T	U
80	Б	A1	A2	A3
81	A1	1	3	5
82	A2	0,333	1	2
83	A3	0,2	0,5	1

. 15.

	R	S	T	U
54	С	A1	A2	A3
55	A1	1	0,14	0,5
56	A2	7	1	5
57	A3	2	0,2	1

. 16.

	A	B	C	D
79	Н	A1	A2	A3
80	A1	1	6	3
81	A2	0,167	1	0,6
82	A3	0,333	1,667	1

. 17.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
111	матрица В										
112	0,57	0,204	0,592	0,081	0,144	0,2	0,674	0,744	0,641	0,092	0,677
113	0,321	0,105	0,082	0,162	0,233	0,4	0,082	0,086	0,238	0,729	0,12
114	0,109	0,691	0,326	0,757	0,623	0,4	0,244	0,17	0,121	0,179	0,203

. 18.

((44,9 %) - (57,6 %).
) , . . . - (. 20)
 . . . -
 B1
 B1, A (. 2).
 , -
 B -
 (. 19).

	M	N	O	P
110	матрица B1			
111	ЗУ*W1	П*W2	РТ*W3	Г*W4
112	0,538	0,092	0,4491	0,2384
113	0,26	0,174	0,2535	0,5763
114	0,202	0,735	0,2973	0,1853

	R
110	матрица B2
111	B1*W
112	0,3060101
113	0,2434578
114	0,4505321

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 » (53,8 %), Excel
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[8]

50...100 %.

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75 %...85 %.

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50...100 %.

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75 %...85 %.

FOUNDATION OF THE RATIONAL LEVEL OF THE ORGANIZATIONAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL RELIABILITY IN CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS

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Abstract. Statement of the problem. The main points of contractual obligations is their timely performance with ensuring the desired level of investments of the investment funds provided for in this contract. The longer the execution of the works under the contract, the higher the probability of violation of these terms. Analysis of construction projects over the past decade has shown that the situation has not changed significantly, according to [8] contemporary data on the construction of a number of objects from which it follows that the larger the object, and accordingly, the longer construction period, the more the actual deviation of the actual terms of the construction of the planned, up to 50...100% in some cases. The comparison of these data shows that the problem of ensuring reliable operation of the construction company on the stage of implementation of a specific project is relevant in the present time. **Analysis of recent research.** The analysis of researches in the field of the rational justification of organizational and technological reliability values shows that its range is in the range from 0.35 to 0.9, it indicates the absence of a reasoned approach to this issue. Of course, for a more reliable implementation of the plan one needs to have a certain amount of appropriate material and financial resources, but in the management process is another important resource that should be in possession of the subject of management this is information. **The purpose and objectives of work.** The aim of this work is the study of the rational level of organizational and technological reliability (OTR) based on analysis of the need for this information. To achieve the goal of the article were set and solve the following tasks: - to establish the relationship between OTR and the right amount of information; - to determine the influence of the accuracy of determining the current state of the controlled parameter and the level of information; - to justify the rational criterion level OTR. **Conclusions.** The studies, which were based on the theory of information found that the rational level of OTR is in the

range of 75%...85%. The accuracy of the determination of parameter values for which management is acted has significant influence on the amount of administrative work associated with analysis of the information that enables you to set high of the reliability in construction projects during the implementation of construction projects.

Key words: *organizational and technological reliability, accuracy of determination of parameters, information*

(1,5-2)
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 [8]
 50...100 %.
 70-

[10]	0,35-0,5							
[1]	0,9							
Mieczysław Połowski [14]	0,8							
[3]	0,69							
[11]	0,7-0,8							
[9]	0,5-0,71							
[7]	0,67-0,77							
[5]	0,7-0,8							
, % -	-	30	40	50	60	70	80	90
-	-	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,1

0,35 0,9,

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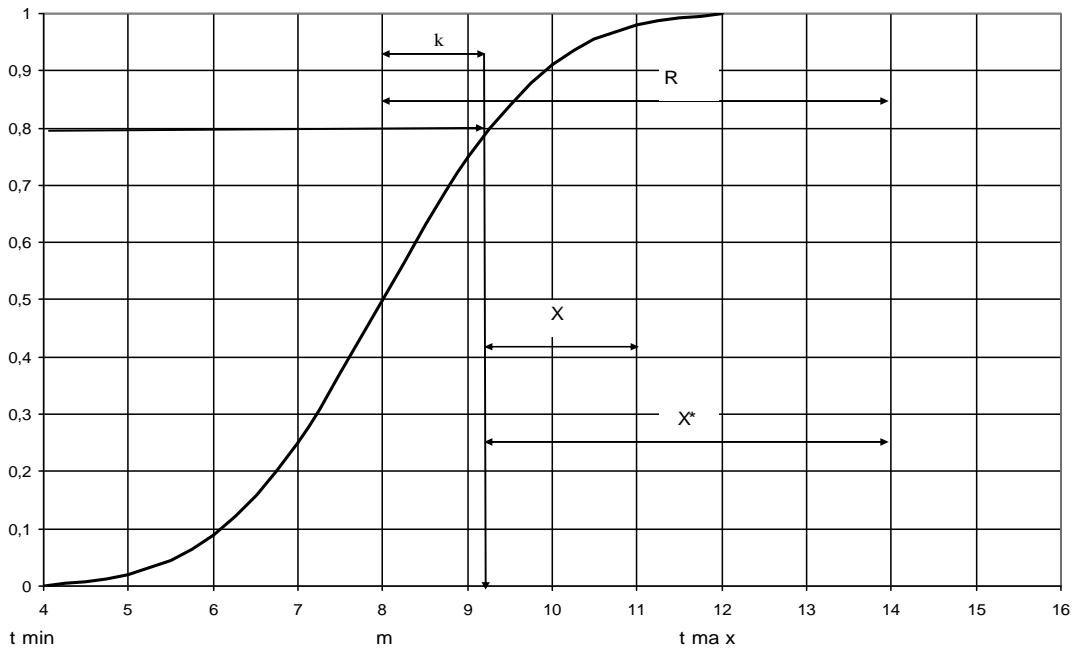
0,7...0,8.

[4; 13],

$$H(X) = \log \left[\frac{\sqrt{2f\ell}}{\Delta x} \right], \quad (1)$$

Δx -

(.1)



.I.

Δx

Δx $\Delta x =$, -
 $X_s = (\bar{x} -$; $\bar{x} +)$;
 $X_s -$; $R(.1)$,
 $\Delta x = 2$. Δx

(1) $R = 0:$
 $\Delta x,$ $\Delta X^* = R - \Delta k .$ (3)
 $\Delta x = 4,1$. Δk :

$P(m < x < S) = \left(\frac{S - m}{\dagger} \right) - (0);$
 $\left(\frac{S - m}{\dagger} \right) = F .$ (4)

$P(r < x < S) = \left(\frac{S - m}{\dagger} \right) - \left(\frac{r - m}{\dagger} \right) .$
 $S - m = \Delta k .$ (4)

$S = m + 3\dagger$, F
 $P(r < x < S) = (3) - \left(\frac{r - m}{\dagger} \right) .$ (2) $(F) = N .$

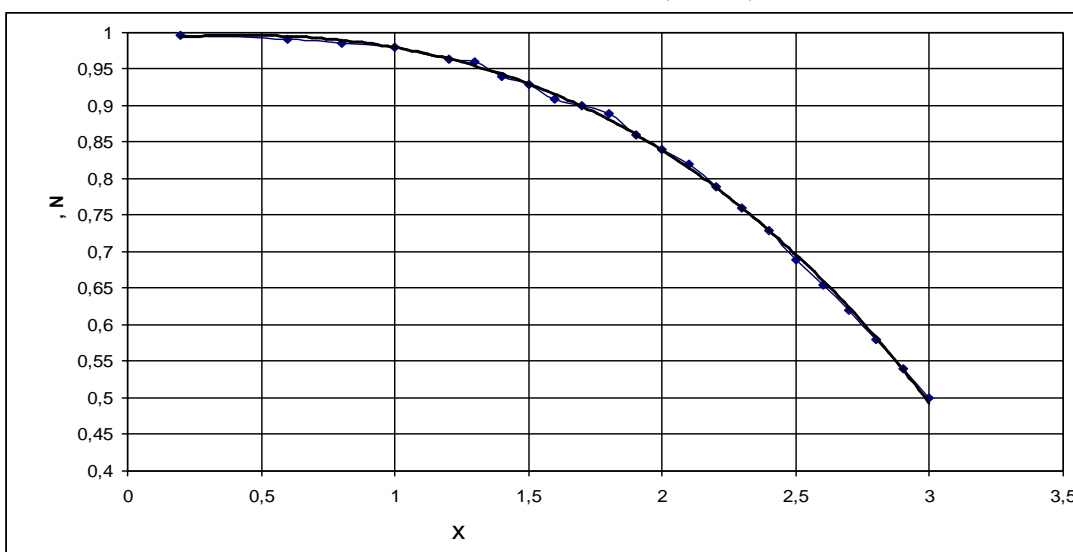
$m = 0; = 1 .$ $\Delta X^* = R - (m + F\dagger) .$ (5)

$\Delta x = S - r .$

Δx

Δx

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$N = 0.5,$

$$n = \frac{6\uparrow}{3} = 2.$$

($N = 1;$

$x = 0).$

$N =$

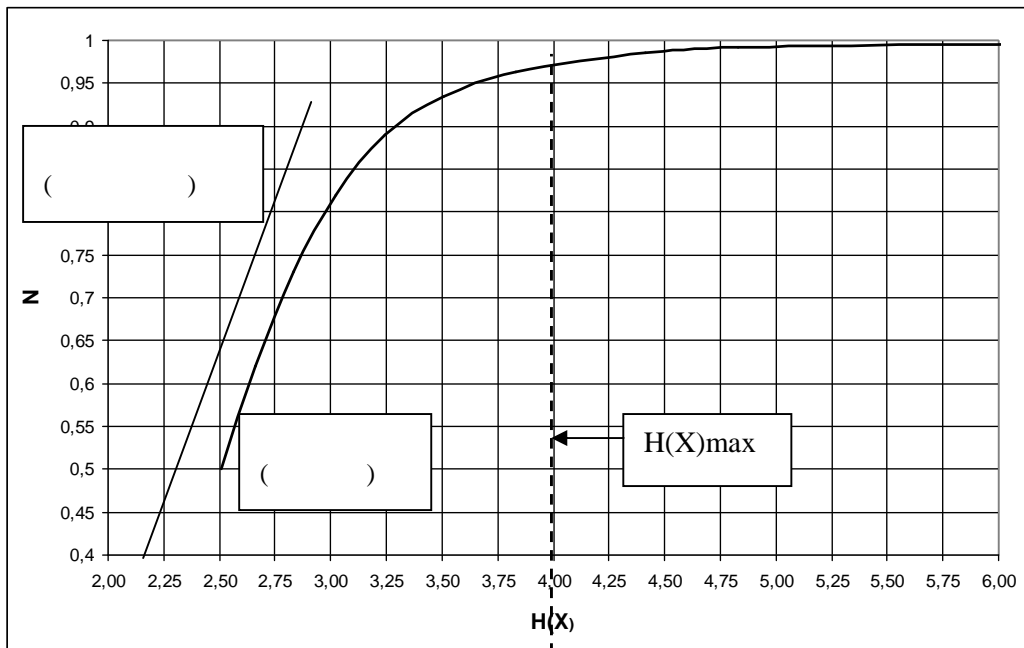
(1, 2)

0,85,

=

$\pm(1,9/2)$

$$: n = \frac{6\uparrow}{1,9} = 3.16.$$



. 3.

$N < 0,75$

(. 2)

$$H(X) = f(N)$$

$0,75 < N < 0,85$

(1)

$\Delta x = \uparrow$

$N > 0,85 \dots 0,9$

$$H(X) = \log(\sqrt{2f\ell}) = 4,08$$

1 %

(. 2).

[2; 12],

2

() (S)

$$I + S = const.$$

, %	,	, /%
50-75	0,35	1,4
75-85	0,35	3,5
90-95	0,45	9

$$I + S = 1.$$

(6)

(6)

$I \Leftrightarrow$);
 3
 (. 3).
 3
 75 %...85 %.

(() max=4.08)

%	50	62	73	82	89	94	96
	2,51	2,66	2,83	3,02	3,25	3,51	3,83
	2,57	1,42	1,25	1,06	0,83	0,57	0,25

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[1; 11];
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([1; 11]; [19]; [14]. [15]; [16]; [9]; [10]; [8]; [5]; [4].)

MOBILE HOUSING AS A FUNCTIONAL-TYOLOGICAL VARIETY OF THE INDUSTRY OF MODERN CONSTRUCTION

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Summary. Problem statement. Current socio-demographic conditions in Ukraine and the level of housing of different types and quality suggest the possibility of active development mobile home construction. Practical advantages of mobile homes in various regions of the world reflected in the popularity of their use, especially as a temporary, recreational, holiday and tourist accommodation. The use of mobile housing in Ukraine currently is limited functional-typological composition. **Aim.** Identify the features of the design and construction of mobile homes on the basis of studying the world and domestic experience based integrated assessment formative factors (environmental and fire safety, energy efficiency, reliability and sustainability, etc.). **Analyzing of the resent research.** In research on mobility and transform element residential buildings addressed such issues: the experience of adaptation of housing to changes in the life of their inhabitants in the form of transformation of the internal space and its versatility [1; 11]; the methodology and design of constructions differing movable, collapsible or foldable parts and features of formation of mobile home recreational purpose[19]; the evolution of human dwellings and projected a futuristic look at the structure of the living environment [14]. In the scientific development of modern authors on architectural topics most relevant topics related to energy issues: a study of the historical background of the development of energy efficient housing, development of the basic requirements and solutions, their formation, and the creation of engineering and efficient method of designing low-rise architecture [15]; an analysis of the use of alternative energy sources, identify the main ways of saving energy and the development of architecture energy-saving residential buildings of low and medium-rise [16]; the development of an integrated approach to the ecological – economic substantiation of creation of energy-efficient residential buildings using alternative energy sources [9]; the urgency of energy conservation in construction in the context of energy conservation for future generations, the use of renewable energy sources (RES) and the creation of energy efficient residential buildings with the use of "smart" building in the form of Autonomous control systems [10]; the use of renewable energy sources and secondary energy resources and construction of experimental houses [8]; the creation and formation energy active the property on marginal or degraded due to anthropogenic factors territories [5]; the establishment of new design standards of the dwelling based on the real experience of research, design, construction and operation of energy efficient engineering systems [4]. It seems appropriate to study the problem of mobile and modular housing in the context of the requirements of energy saving and energy efficiency. **Conclude.** A comparative analysis of the specificity of traditional and alternative (mobile) housing allowed us to identify the characteristic functional - typological features of mobile construction affecting its design, manufacture, erection and operation. Along with lighting experience in the use of mobile housing in modern conditions of Ukraine, the alternative variant for the organization of summer holidays for children from mobile homes-modulus.

Key words: *obile housing, mobile home, container type, modular mobile housing, transformation, adaptation, sustainability, renewable energy, energy saving house, smart house*

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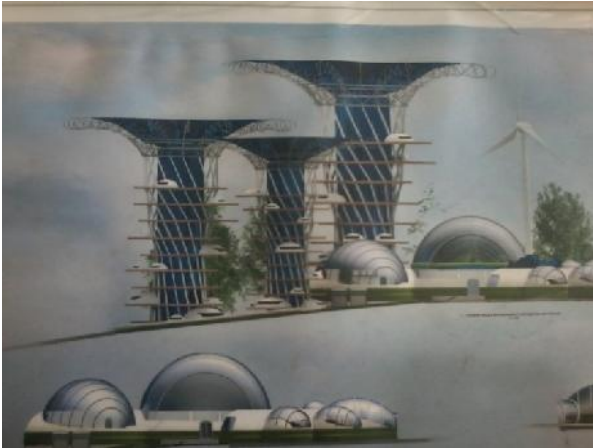
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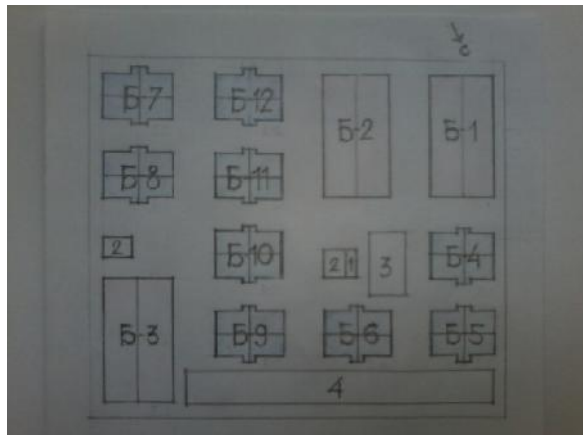
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THE SECOND WORLD WAR AND UKRAINE: HISTORY AND MODERNITY

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Abstract. Statement of the problem. Despite the attempts of historians to objectively present the events of the prehistory and history of the war, the opening of new archives and the desire to get rid of ideological stereotypes, are driving the need to once again explore the role of Ukraine in world war II to prevent its recurrence. On the other hand, the deep understanding of the history of the previous generations will provide an opportunity to properly understand the events of today. **The analysis of the research.** During the years of independence in the national historiography it was a new understanding of the conceptual foundations of the study of war. Over the past decade it was written a large number of scientific studies in which the main direction of new concepts there was an increased attention to the person, separate social groups and society as a whole in situations of conflict and crises. **The article aims** to analyze the role and place of Ukraine in the events of the Second world war; identify "Ukrainian dimension" of war and its implications for the modern generation, especially the youth. **Conclusion.** The effects of war for decades identified the complex and contradictory political, economic and social processes in Ukrainian society, affected the moral and psychological qualities of post-war generations. The memory of war – spiritual-historical heritage of our nation, which lays the foundations for self-sufficiency and identity and integrates it seamlessly into a civilizational flow. The modern level of researches of the events of world war II pays special attention to humanitarian problems of the war. For the youth of Ukraine it is important to join the European perception of the war as tragedy, to understand the responsibility for the memory of the past, because it's a chance for the future.

Key words: *Second world war, an undeclared war, the capitulation, the victims of war, repatriation, rehabilitation, reconciliation, the memory of the past*

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